

CHAPTER 5 ACTIVITY
Basic Concepts

Directions: Fill in the blanks with the correct answer from the list below. Some answers may be used more than once.

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|---------------------|-----------|--------------------|
| defendant | jury | witness |
| international court | lawyer | tribal court |
| judge | parties | U.S. Supreme Court |
| juror | plaintiff | |

1. To serve on a _____, you must be a U.S. citizen, 18 years of age, and a resident of the state.
2. A _____ is either elected or appointed.
3. The _____ is made up of nine justices.
4. A _____ can be removed by a peremptory challenge.
5. The _____ presides over the trial.
6. The _____ or the _____ decides the facts in a case.
7. A _____ gives testimony under oath.
8. A _____ in sentencing a defendant can impose only up to one-year imprisonment and a fine of no more than \$5,000.
9. The _____ of justice may settle any dispute on international law that a country submits to it.
10. The _____ is the person bringing a civil lawsuit.
11. The _____ is the person being sued.
12. The _____ sets precedents for the entire United States.
13. The _____ is the person being charged with a crime.
14. A _____ is hired by an individual or appointed by the _____ to represent that person.
15. A _____ hears cases based on inherent and delegated powers.
16. A _____ is licensed by the bar association.
17. A _____ can be charged with perjury for lying under oath.
18. A _____ can be sued for malpractice.
19. The _____ hears cases after granting a writ of certiorari.
20. The _____ to a civil case are the _____ and _____.